

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island
Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011
Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population
With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues



Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10'. To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6>.



BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION			2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 0 - 14)			Population Density
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ¹	DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ¹		
	NUMBER	NUMBER % OF TOTAL	POP/HA ²	NUMBER	NUMBER % OF TOTAL		
Nanaimo	81,560	5,115	6.3	893.3	11,935	11.1	Y
Port Alberni	17,395	2,205	12.7	880.3	2,945	24.1	Y
North Cowichan	28,240	1,980	7.0	144.4	4,390	16.1	Y
Duncan	4,455	485	10.9	215.1	580	25.4	
Parksville	11,430	460	4.0	791.7	1,300	12.7	
Ladysmith	7,850	440	5.6	654.6	1,140	17.0	
Lake Cowichan	2,955	210	7.1	387.2	410	15.9	
Qualicum Beach	8,210	305	2.5	456.7	615	4.9	
Lantzville	3,665	50	1.4	152.5	340		
Indian Reserves	7,215	7,210	99.9	116.2	2,120	7.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,670	60,685	114.9	5,500	7,115	129.7	
Total Region	252,440	123,890	50.5	36,080	18,915	52.6	
Total BC	4,374,455	2,125,625	49.2	677,615	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC	5.8	5.6		5.3	5.1		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION ON RESERVE**			2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 15-24)		
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ¹	DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ¹	
	NUMBER	NUMBER % OF TOTAL	POP/HA ²	NUMBER	NUMBER % OF TOTAL	POP/HA ²
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)						
Cowichan	2,315	2,290	97.8	99.4	705	99.6
Mektilos 15	725	720	99.3	604.0	235	100.1
Chemainus 13	670	665	99.3	57.1	300	97.5
Tsahalin 1	585	580	95.7	149.6	155	100.0
Kupar Island 7	450	440	97.8	48.3	120	104.2
Nanaimo Town 1	375	365	97.3	185.4	105	104.8
Nanaimo River	295	295	100.0	131.7	80	100.0
Itatsoo 1	240	230	95.8	354.9	25	100.0
Nanose	205	200	97.6	281.7	70	100.0
Esowista 3	175	175	100.0	181.9	50	90.0
Halalt 2	160	160	100.0	133.4	35	100.0
Malachan 11	160	160	100.0	230.5	65	100.0
Opitoh 1	155	160	103.2	215.2	50	90.0
Anahoswie 1	160	140	87.5	387.2	30	100.0
Malahat 11	100	100	100.0	40.8	35	95.7
Oyster Bay 12	90	90	100.0	73.3	35	88.7
Thosie 6	90	85	94.4	713.7	20	100.0
Anacis 12	70	70	100.0	75.4	•	•
Refuge Cove 8	75	70	93.3	456.7	20	100.0
Qualicum	80	50	62.5	107.4	15	66.7
Squamish 11	40	35	87.5	121.5	10	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	7,215	7,210	99.9	116.2	2,120	2,100
IR Population as a % of Region	2.8%	5.9%		2.9%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	52.3	18,285	96.4

¹ Non-institutional population

² Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.



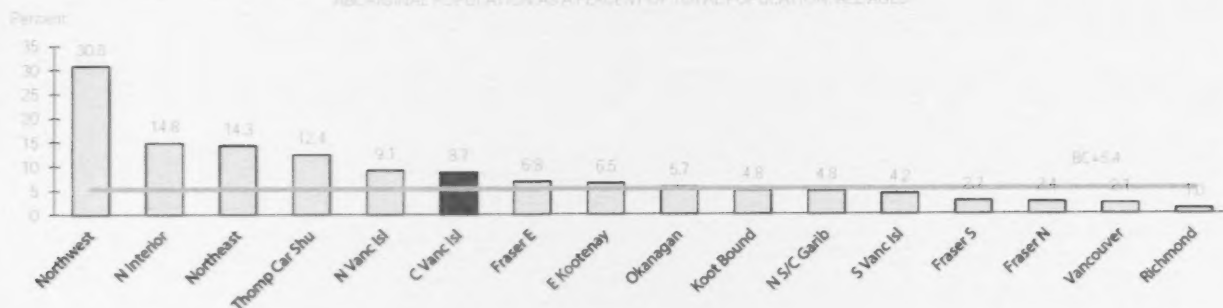
BCStats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

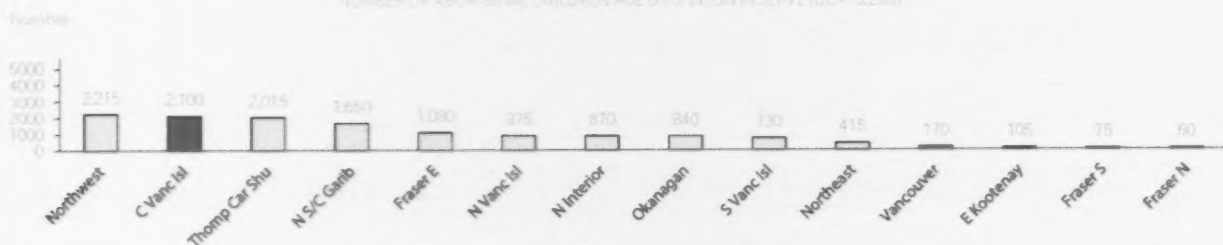
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION ALL AGES

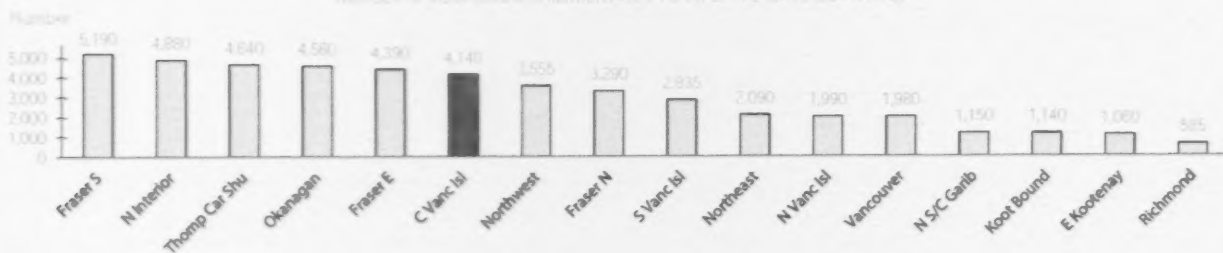


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14, ON RESERVE (BC=13,200)



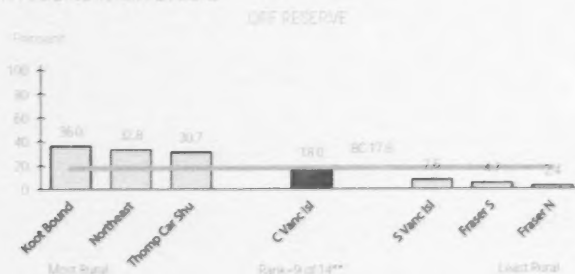
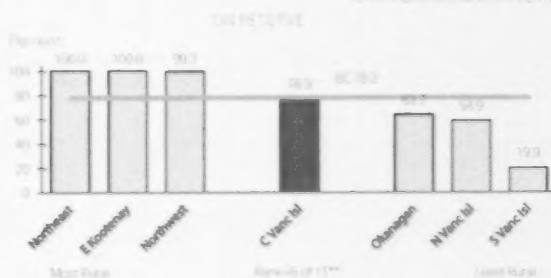
NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14, OFF RESERVE (BC=47,475)



URBAN OR RURAL?

	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	C VANC ISL	BC	C VANC ISL	BC	C VANC ISL	BC	C VANC ISL	BC
POPULATION								
Total, all ages	77.3	78.2	20.0	18.5	38.8	31.9	28.7	12.9
Under age 15	76.9	75.2	18.0	17.8	37.7	30.9	25.4	12.4
Age 15-24	76.8	76.3	16.9	17.0	38.4	29.5	24.1	10.5
Age 25-64	78.3	78.9	22.3	19.0	39.7	32.6	30.5	12.9
Age 65+	72.8	79.1	20.1	21.4	36.9	37.6	27.7	15.1

PERCENT OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS



* Data suppressed due to small number and confidentiality

** Regions where data suppressed are located from writing

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

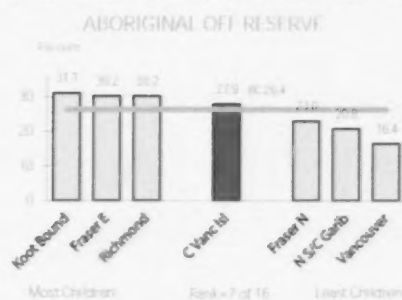
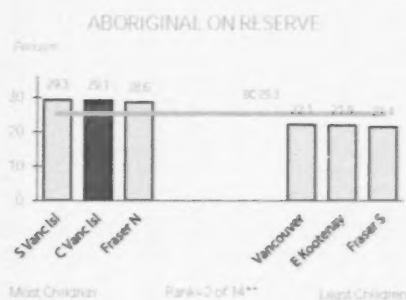
Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

POPULATION	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES					
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL					
	C VANC ISL	B.C.	% DIST	C VANC ISL	B.C.	% DIST	C VANC ISL	B.C.	% DIST	C VANC ISL	B.C.	% DIST
Total	7,210	100.0	100.0	14,845	100.0	100.0	22,055	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under age 15	2,100	29.1	25.3	4,140	27.9	28.4	6,245	28.3	28.1	13.0	15.1	
Age 15-17	425	5.9	5.4	920	6.2	6.4	1,345	6.1	6.1	3.4	3.7	
Age 18-24	1,000	13.9	11.8	1,630	11.0	12.3	2,630	11.9	12.2	7.0	8.7	
Age 18-19	315	4.4	3.8	465	3.1	3.9	785	3.6	3.8	2.3	2.4	
Age 20-24	685	9.5	8.0	1,160	7.8	8.5	1,845	8.4	8.4	4.8	6.3	
Age 25-34	920	12.8	12.5	1,975	13.3	13.3	2,900	13.1	13.1	9.2	12.9	
Age 35-64	2,350	32.6	37.2	5,275	35.5	35.9	7,630	34.6	36.2	45.1	44.2	
Age 65+	405	5.6	7.8	895	6.0	5.8	1,300	5.9	6.2	22.3	15.4	
Males - total	3,670	100.0	100.0	6,795	100.0	100.0	10,465	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under age 15	1,060	29.1	25.5	2,145	31.6	28.4	3,240	31.0	27.7	13.8	15.8	
Age 15-24	730	19.9	18.0	1,105	16.3	20.0	1,840	17.6	19.5	11.2	13.0	
Age 25-34	490	13.4	12.6	995	12.2	12.9	1,385	12.2	12.8	9.4	12.9	
Age 35-64	1,170	31.9	36.6	2,210	32.5	33.7	3,380	32.3	34.4	43.7	43.5	
Age 65+	195	5.3	7.2	435	6.4	5.0	625	6.0	5.5	21.8	14.7	
Females - total	3,540	100.0	100.0	8,050	100.0	100.0	11,590	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under age 15	1,010	28.5	25.1	1,995	24.8	24.5	3,005	25.9	24.6	12.1	14.3	
Age 15-24	695	19.6	16.3	1,440	17.9	17.5	2,140	18.5	17.3	9.7	11.8	
Age 25-34	435	12.3	12.5	1,080	13.4	13.6	1,515	13.1	13.3	8.9	12.9	
Age 35-64	1,190	33.6	37.9	3,065	38.1	37.0	4,255	36.7	37.9	46.4	44.9	
Age 65+	210	5.9	8.3	465	5.8	6.4	680	5.9	6.8	22.8	16.1	

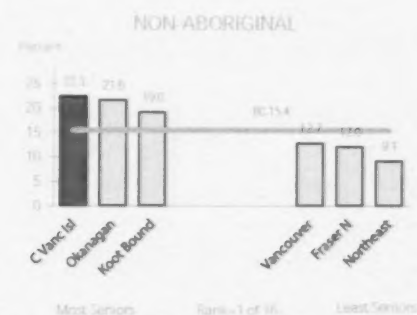
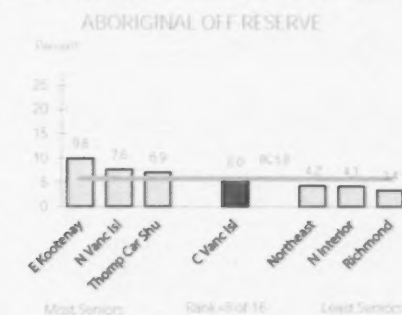
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.



BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ON RESERVE						OFF RESERVE						TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	C/VANC ISL			B.C.			C/VANC ISL			B.C.			C/VANC ISL		B.C.	
	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	% DIST
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	7,210	100.0	100.0	14,845	100.0	100.0	22,055	100.0	100.0	22,055	100.0	100.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
North American Indian ¹	7,165	99.4	97.2	9,090	60.8	57.2	16,200	73.5	66.7	16,200	73.5	66.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Mets	15	0.2	1.5	5,270	35.5	38.1	5,295	24.0	29.9	5,295	24.0	29.9	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Inuit	•	•	0.0	160	1.1	0.9	155	0.7	0.7	155	0.7	0.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Multiracial/aboriginal identities	•	•	0.1	140	0.9	1.3	140	0.6	1.1	140	0.6	1.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	7,210	100.0	100.0	14,845	100.0	100.0	22,055	100.0	100.0	22,055	100.0	100.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Band member	7,140	99.0	96.5	6,395	43.1	37.3	13,540	61.4	50.6	13,540	61.4	50.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Who are female	3,495	48.9	48.5	3,635	56.8	53.3	7,135	52.7	51.2	7,135	52.7	51.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Not a Band Member	70	1.0	3.5	8,450	56.9	62.7	8,515	38.6	49.4	8,515	38.6	49.4	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Who are female	45	•	52.2	4,415	52.2	51.4	4,455	52.3	51.4	4,455	52.3	51.4	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	7,210	100.0	100.0	14,845	100.0	100.0	22,055	100.0	100.0	22,055	100.0	100.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Registered under the Indian Act - Total	1,125	98.8	95.9	6,950	46.8	39.5	14,080	63.8	52.2	14,080	63.8	52.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Under age 15	2,065	29.0	25.2	1,990	28.6	25.4	4,050	28.8	25.3	4,050	28.8	25.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Age 15-24	1,410	19.8	17.2	1,190	17.1	18.3	2,595	18.4	17.8	2,595	18.4	17.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Age 24-65	3,245	45.5	49.9	3,440	49.5	50.6	6,685	47.5	50.3	6,685	47.5	50.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Age 65+	405	5.7	7.7	335	4.8	5.7	745	5.3	6.5	745	5.3	6.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Registered Males	3,635	99.0	96.1	3,085	45.4	39.3	6,720	64.2	52.8	6,720	64.2	52.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Under age 15	1,080	29.7	25.4	965	31.0	27.4	2,030	30.2	26.6	2,030	30.2	26.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Age 15-24	720	19.8	18.0	525	17.0	20.2	1,245	18.5	19.2	1,245	18.5	19.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Age 24-65	1,640	45.1	49.5	1,480	46.0	49.4	3,115	46.4	48.8	3,115	46.4	48.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Age 65+	195	5.4	7.1	130	4.2	4.1	320	4.8	5.4	320	4.8	5.4	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Registered Females	1,495	98.7	95.6	3,865	48.0	39.7	7,355	63.5	51.6	7,355	63.5	51.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Under age 15	990	28.3	25.0	1,035	26.8	23.6	2,070	27.5	24.2	2,070	27.5	24.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Age 15-24	685	19.6	16.4	665	17.2	16.5	1,350	18.4	16.1	1,350	18.4	16.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Age 24-65	1,605	45.9	50.3	1,960	50.7	52.7	3,565	48.5	51.7	3,565	48.5	51.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Age 65+	210	6.0	8.4	205	5.3	7.1	415	5.6	7.6	415	5.6	7.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

¹ Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

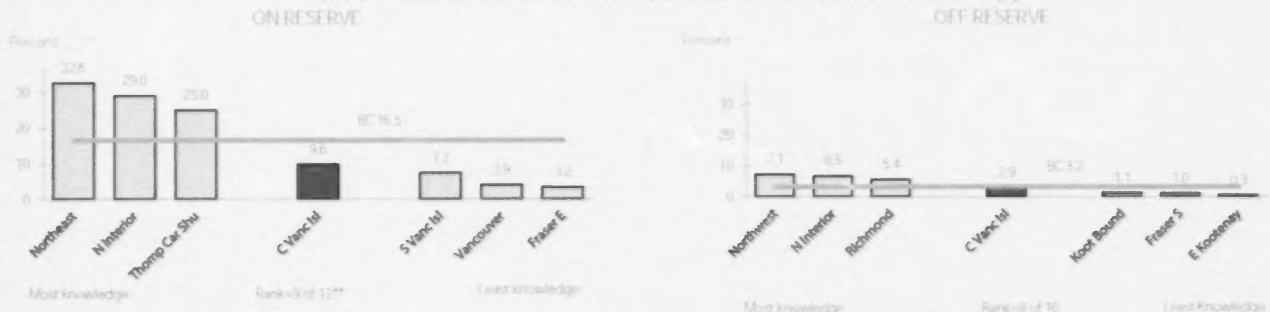
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ON RESERVE		ON RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	C/VANC ISL		B.C.		C/VANC ISL		B.C.	
	#	% DIST	#	% DIST	#	% DIST	#	% DIST
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	98	16.5	29	3.2	51	6.2	•	•
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	54	9.8	12	1.5	26	3.3	•	•

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

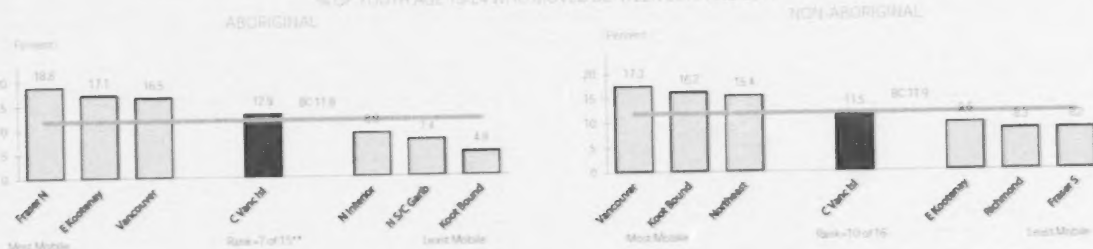
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE C.VANC ISL	B.C.	OFF RESERVE C.VANC ISL	B.C.	TOTAL C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION ¹ (number)	5,440	47,685	11,355	384,770	19,795	212,455	221,165	3,891,740
Migrants ² in last 5 years (number)	670	5,806	2,971	38,085	2,570	43,891	46,630	872,440
% of population who are migrants ³	9.6	12.2	21.8	9.9	12.8	20.6	21.1	22.4
% Moved within same Regional District	4.0	5.1	3.7	7.0	3.8	6.6	3.4	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	4.1	5.6	14.6	10.9	11.4	9.7	10.8	9.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	0.9	1.4	3.5	5.3	2.6	4.4	8.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,005	6,185	1,630	22,021	2,635	28,405	16,205	356,755
Migrants ² in last 1 year (number)	50	490	281	2,885	140	1,345	1,870	42,190
% of population who are migrants ³	6.0	7.4	17.5	13.0	12.9	11.8	11.5	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	4.0	3.8	6.4	4.3	5.7	4.1	1.9	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	1.5	3.3	10.1	6.1	6.6	5.5	6.3	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	0.9	2.6	0.8	2.7	1.3	4.9

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unincorporated area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011



WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.
REGISTEERED INDIAN POPULATION ¹ (number)	32,840	111,000		
Migrants in last 5 years ² (number)	2,035	20,750		
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	16.0	18.7		
% of population who moved between reserves ³	0.4	0.1		
% of population who moved between non-reserve ³ areas	8.5	10.4		
Number who moved onto a reserve	515	4,350		
% of population who moved onto a reserve	4.1	3.9		
Number who moved off a reserve	170	1,325		
% of population who moved off a reserve	3.2	1.0		
Movement On Reserve vs. Movement Off Reserve	345	3,025		
% Movement On Reserve minus % Movement Off Reserve	2.7	2.9		

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unincorporated area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.

³ The reservation relative to which a person moved may be outside the Cowichan Region or the province.



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	TYPE RESERVE C.VANC ISL	B.C.	TYPE RESERVE C.VANC ISL	B.C.	TYPE RESERVE C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION ¹ (number)					19,795	212,455	221,165	3,891,740
Metropolitan/non-metropolitan moves in last 5 years ² (number)					1,165	11,480	96,410	92,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area ³ to area with less metropolitan influence ⁴					5.9	5.4	4.3	2.4
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence ⁴ to metropolitan area ³					3.1	2.8	2.2	1.4
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)					2,635	28,405	16,205	356,755
Metropolitan/non-metropolitan moves in last 5 years ² (number)					290	2,200	1,050	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area ³ to area with less metropolitan influence ⁴					3.4	3.9	2.7	3.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence ⁴ to metropolitan area ³					1.6	4.9	3.5	2.1

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

² The metropolitan/non-metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.

³ Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (> 25% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

⁴ Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (0.5% to 25%, < 0.5% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are not included from ranking.

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

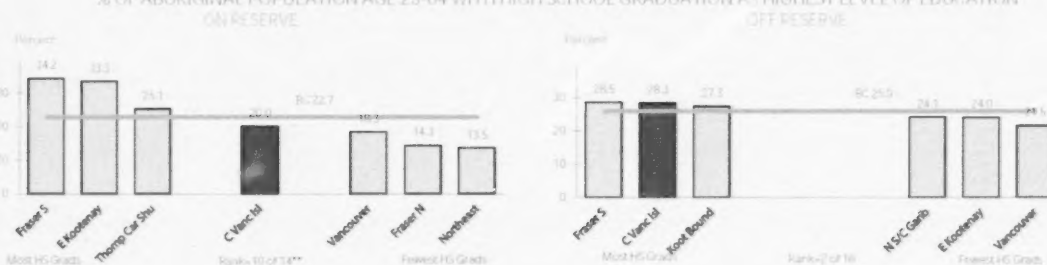
Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

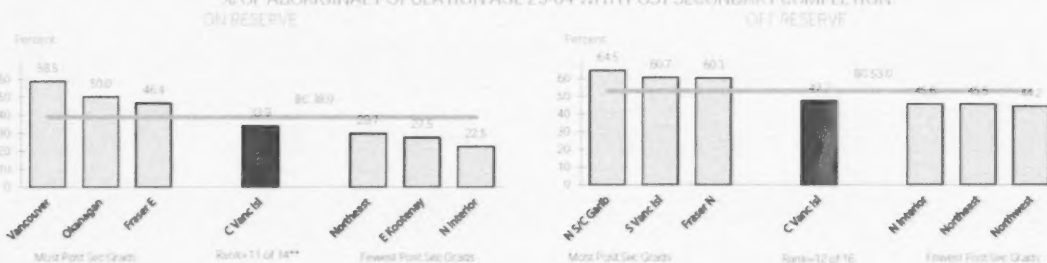
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION/COMPLETED CREDENTIAL

	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	C.VANCL ISL	BC	C.VANCL ISL	BC	C.VANCL ISL	BC	C.VANCL ISL	BC
Among age 25-64 (number)	3,275	25,990	7,255	88,520	10,530	114,510	125,080	2,337,106
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	46.1	38.3	24.5	21.0	31.2	25.0	10.2	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	20.0	22.7	28.3	25.9	25.7	25.2	27.3	28.1
% with post secondary completion	33.9	38.9	47.2	53.0	43.0	49.8	62.5	62.6
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	14.2	14.2	13.6	15.5	13.8	15.2	15.4	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.3	16.2	18.0	21.3	15.9	20.1	22.6	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.4	8.6	15.6	16.1	13.3	14.5	24.5	34.6
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	3.8	4.7	5.9	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.8	6.4
% with certificate/diploma (bachelor or higher)	4.4	3.9	9.6	11.2	8.0	9.5	18.7	20.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

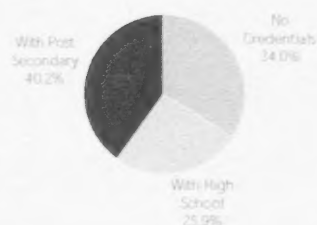


ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

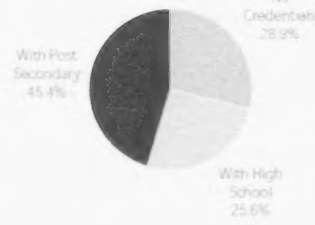
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION/COMPLETED CREDENTIAL

	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	C.VANCL ISL	BC	C.VANCL ISL	BC	C.VANCL ISL	BC	C.VANCL ISL	BC
Male age 25-64 (number)	1,650	13,200	3,105	40,225	4,755	53,425	60,385	1,136,036
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	50.9	42.1	25.0	23.6	33.9	28.2	12.0	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	18.5	23.2	29.8	25.6	25.8	24.7	27.1	24.7
% with post secondary completion	31.2	35.7	45.2	50.9	40.1	47.1	60.8	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	18.8	19.1	19.2	22.0	19.0	21.2	21.7	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.2	11.7	13.6	16.0	11.8	14.9	16.5	11.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.2	4.9	12.2	12.9	9.3	10.9	20.6	32.5
Female age 25-64 (number)	1,625	12,790	4,185	48,295	5,770	61,080	64,780	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.2	34.4	24.1	18.9	28.9	22.2	8.5	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.5	23.3	27.3	26.2	25.6	25.6	27.4	25.4
% with post secondary completion	36.9	42.3	48.7	54.9	45.4	52.2	64.1	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	9.5	9.1	9.3	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.8	20.2	21.0	25.3	19.2	24.1	26.5	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	12.6	12.4	18.1	19.3	16.6	17.1	28.2	36.6

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64



ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64



C.VANCL ISL

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
 ** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

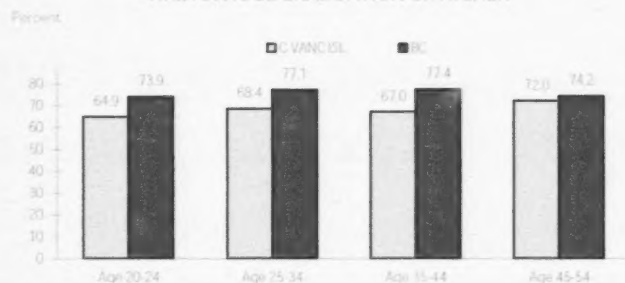
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

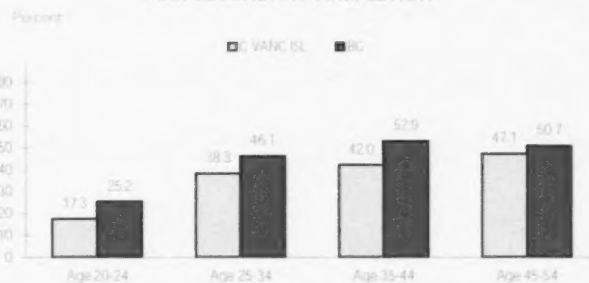
ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERLY?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		C.VANC ISL	
	C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	1,005	6,185	1,630	22,225	2,635	28,400	16,205	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	54.2	44.1	29.1	25.0	38.9	29.2	13.8	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	32.8	39.7	54.9	53.4	46.5	50.4	58.8	56.6
% with post secondary completion	11.9	16.2	16.0	21.6	14.4	20.4	27.5	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.5	8.3	8.7	9.8	7.4	9.5	7.2	8.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	2.5	7.3	4.9	9.2	4.7	8.8	14.6	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	-	0.5	3.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	5.6	10.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	685	4,125	1,165	15,275	1,850	19,445	11,015	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	51.1	41.2	24.9	22.0	34.9	26.1	10.4	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	34.3	39.3	55.4	51.3	47.6	48.7	53.5	50.9
% with post secondary completion	13.9	19.5	19.3	26.7	17.3	25.2	36.1	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.8	9.8	7.3	11.6	8.1	11.2	9.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	3.6	8.9	6.9	11.4	6.8	10.9	18.5	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	-	0.7	4.7	3.8	3.0	3.1	8.3	14.7
Among age 35-44 (number)	925	6,545	1,975	23,880	2,900	30,430	21,140	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	49.2	38.3	23.0	18.7	31.6	22.9	11.3	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.3	30.1	33.2	31.3	30.2	31.0	28.8	24.8
% with post secondary completion	25.9	31.6	43.8	50.1	38.3	46.1	59.9	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.4	13.0	14.7	13.8	14.0	13.6	13.6	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.9	16.3	19.7	24.2	17.2	22.5	25.8	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.6	2.4	9.6	12.0	7.1	9.9	20.5	34.0
Among age 45-54 (number)	1,735	14,220	3,745	48,085	5,480	62,300	62,680	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	44.7	37.2	23.8	20.5	30.4	24.3	9.8	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.0	21.6	27.6	24.6	24.9	23.9	26.9	24.4
% with post secondary completion	36.3	41.1	48.5	54.9	44.6	51.8	63.3	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.3	14.5	13.6	15.9	14.1	15.6	15.5	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.9	22.5	25.5	28.0	22.4	26.7	30.0	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.2	4.2	9.5	11.0	8.2	9.5	17.8	27.9
Among age 55+ (number)	815	6,475	1,770	23,440	2,620	29,915	25,385	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	44.4	35.4	27.4	19.0	33.2	22.6	8.6	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.9	24.3	27.4	24.5	25.0	24.5	27.1	22.7
% with post secondary completion	36.3	40.2	44.5	56.4	42.0	52.9	64.3	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.6	14.4	12.4	14.5	13.2	14.5	14.1	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.4	21.8	21.5	29.7	20.0	28.0	30.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.3	4.0	10.5	12.3	9.0	10.5	19.7	32.3
Among age 65+ (number)	890	7,745	1,975	24,645	2,865	32,390	27,295	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	45.5	38.8	20.5	21.8	28.0	25.9	10.6	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	18.2	19.3	27.8	24.7	24.9	23.4	26.7	25.7
% with post secondary completion	36.4	41.9	51.9	53.5	47.1	50.7	62.7	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.3	14.5	14.2	17.3	14.7	16.6	18.5	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.3	23.0	29.1	26.4	24.7	25.6	29.7	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.1	4.3	8.6	9.9	7.7	8.5	16.5	24.3
Among age 75+ (number)	1,020	9,275	2,430	26,325	3,455	36,200	32,655	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	53.9	51.7	28.2	32.3	35.7	37.2	17.5	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	12.7	13.7	20.6	20.0	18.4	18.4	25.3	25.4
% with post secondary completion	33.8	34.7	51.2	47.7	46.0	44.4	57.2	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.2	12.9	17.7	16.8	16.5	15.8	15.1	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.7	17.8	23.9	22.1	21.6	21.0	25.5	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.4	4.0	9.5	8.8	8.1	7.6	16.6	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

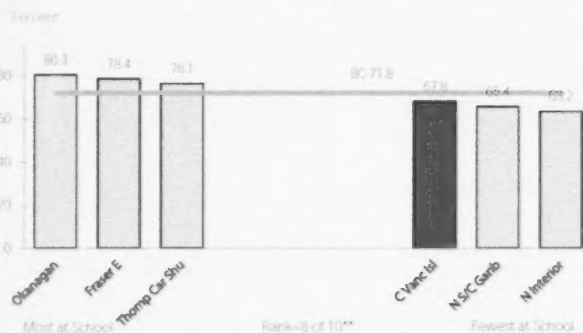
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 15-24 (number)	1,430	8,980	2,550	33,700	3,980	42,680	24,005	507,035
% at School	47.6	49.6	60.2	58.8	55.5	56.9	62.0	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	745	4,805	1,390	18,430	2,130	23,230	13,050	249,915
% at School	67.8	71.8	77.3	77.4	74.2	76.2	78.4	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	425	2,900	920	11,480	1,350	14,375	7,865	150,285
% at School	78.8	83.6	85.9	87.2	83.3	86.5	86.5	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	320	2,010	465	6,950	785	8,955	5,190	99,630
% at School	54.7	55.2	61.3	61.2	58.6	59.8	65.9	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	685	4,175	1,165	15,275	1,850	19,445	11,015	257,120
% at School	24.8	24.1	39.5	36.4	34.1	33.8	42.7	54.8

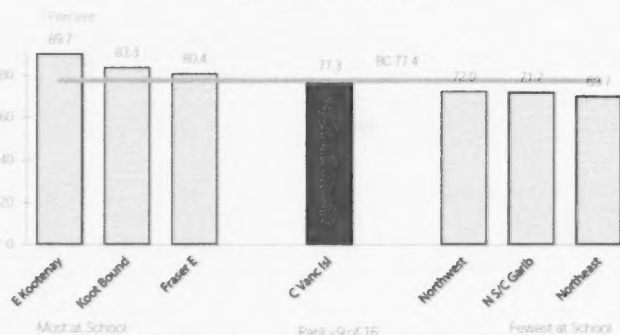
¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL, ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL, OFF RESERVE



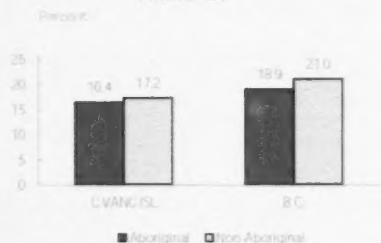
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 25-34 (number)	925	6,545	1,975	23,880	2,900	30,430	21,140	527,820
% at School	16.2	15.7	16.7	19.8	16.4	18.9	17.2	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	955	6,475	1,770	23,440	2,620	29,915	25,395	569,035
% at School	10.5	10.7	10.7	13.3	10.9	12.7	9.3	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	880	7,745	1,975	24,645	2,855	32,390	37,295	666,105
% at School	9.1	8.0	6.8	8.7	7.5	8.6	6.0	6.8

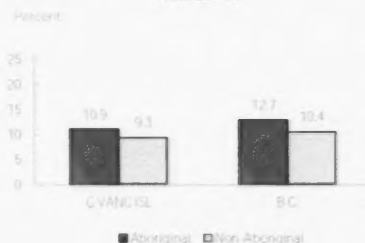
¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

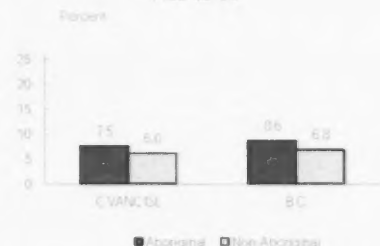
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.



BCStats

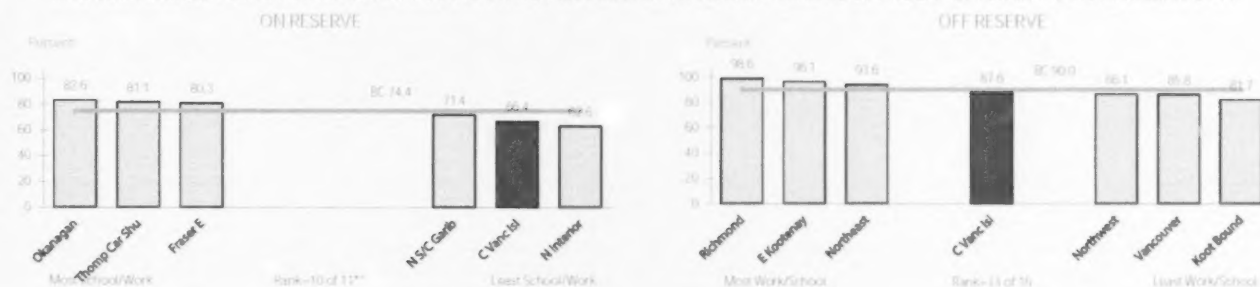
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

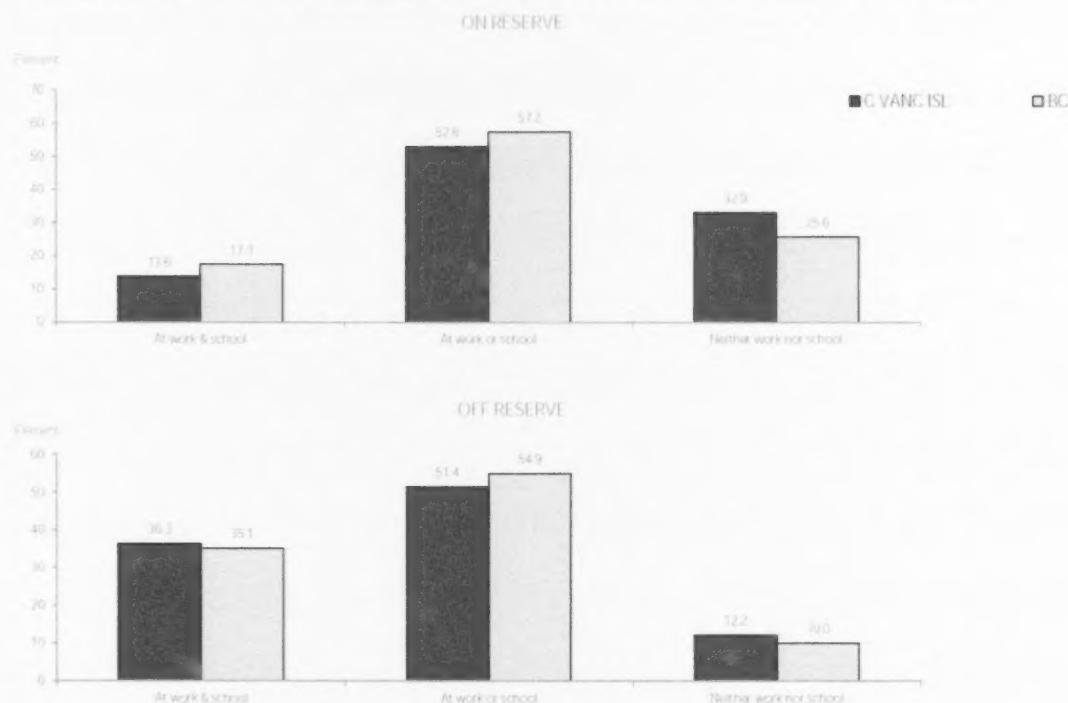
SCHOOL OR WORK?

	ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	C.VANCO ISL	BC	C.VANCO ISL	BC	C.VANCO ISL	BC	C.VANCO ISL	BC
Among age 15-24 (number)	14,30	8,990	2,590	33,700	3,980	42,690	24,065	507,035
% who both went to school and worked ¹	13.6	17.3	36.3	35.1	28.1	31.3	41.5	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	19.2	24.9	27.6	31.2	24.7	29.8	32.6	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	33.6	32.3	23.7	23.8	27.3	25.6	20.6	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	32.9	25.6	12.2	10.0	19.7	13.3	5.4	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	7,30	4,840	1,305	17,240	1,625	22,080	12,715	263,010
% who both went to school and worked ²	11.6	15.3	24.4	31.1	25.6	27.6	37.6	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	23.6	27.9	28.5	34.1	26.2	32.8	34.9	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	30.8	31.5	24.0	25.1	26.7	26.5	21.3	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	34.2	25.2	13.6	9.6	21.5	13.0	6.1	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	695	4,140	1,440	16,460	2,140	20,600	11,350	246,025
% who both went to school and worked ²	15.8	19.7	37.5	39.2	30.4	35.3	45.7	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	15.1	21.3	27.1	28.0	23.4	26.7	30.0	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	36.7	33.2	24.0	22.3	28.0	24.5	19.7	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	32.4	26.0	11.6	10.4	18.2	13.6	4.6	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



¹ Based on whether the youth was in school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

² The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

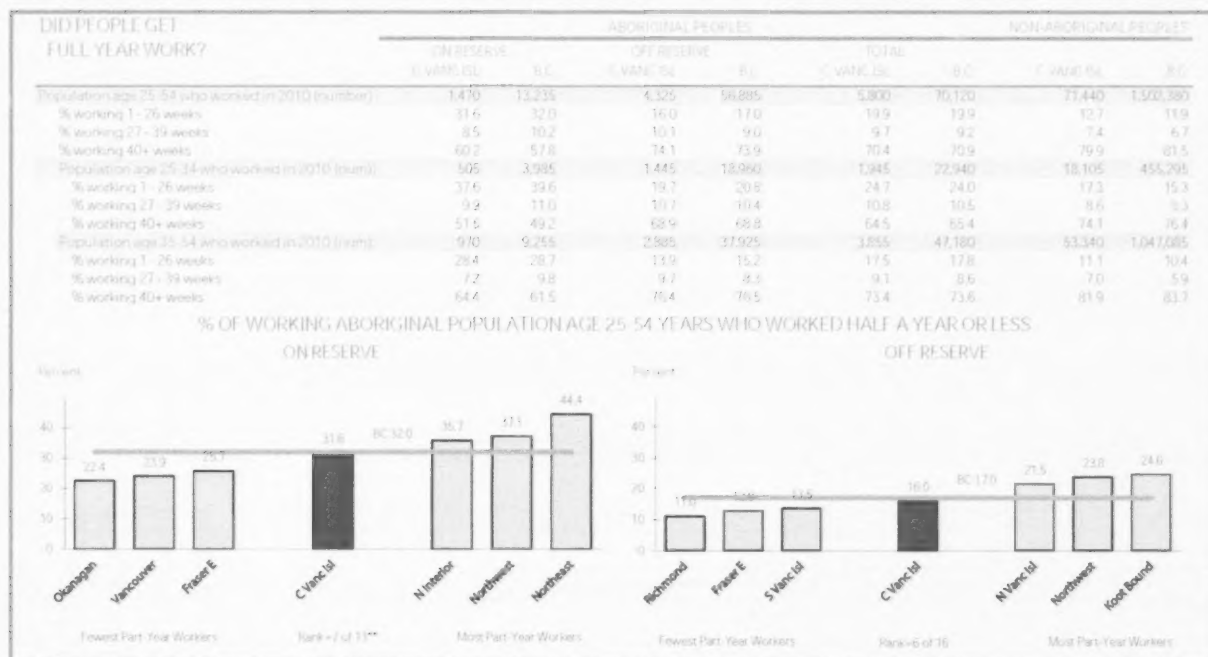
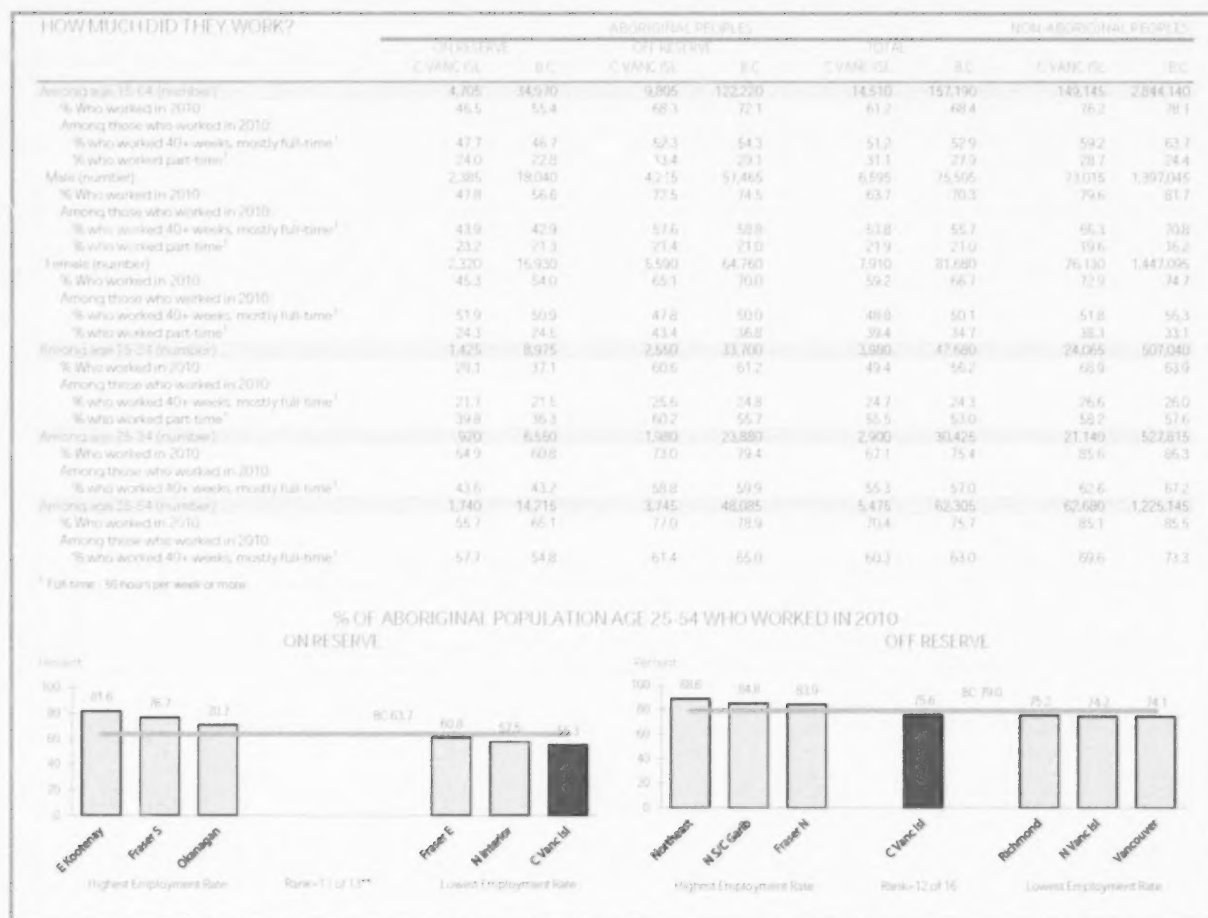
WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		TOTAL	
	E-VANCL %	B-C %	E-VANCL %	B-C %	E-VANCL %	B-C %	E-VANCL %	B-C %
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-34 - both sexes	33.0	36.1	51.3	55.5	44.7	51.4	64.9	59.0
Male	34.7	37.6	52.5	56.1	44.8	51.6	64.0	58.2
Female	31.7	34.1	50.7	54.4	44.6	51.2	65.9	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.5	33.5	51.7	53.6	44.1	51.1	64.0	58.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	45.2	49.4	66.8	71.7	61.0	67.9	77.9	67.4
With post-secondary completion	73.1	63.9	90.3	82.7	84.6	79.4	83.0	78.7
Age 35-54 - both sexes	50.2	66.2	76.3	78.2	71.1	75.5	84.7	85.1
Male	61.6	66.6	83.2	81.4	76.1	79.8	89.9	90.0
Female	36.9	61.8	70.9	73.9	66.8	71.8	80.7	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	47.0	52.5	74.3	67.6	51.0	58.4	69.6	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	60.0	66.4	81.7	77.6	76.2	75.3	81.9	82.4
With post-secondary completion	78.3	79.6	88.0	84.7	82.7	83.8	88.1	87.7
Age 55-64 - both sexes	60.9	63.5	74.7	77.3	69.7	74.4	84.2	85.2
Male	64.1	67.8	80.4	84.1	75.1	80.1	88.2	89.6
Female	56.3	58.9	68.5	71.4	64.0	68.9	80.0	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	50.5	57.0	68.4	69.7	49.2	56.2	71.2	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	60.0	64.0	80.9	76.5	75.4	73.9	81.5	82.5
With post-secondary completion	79.6	77.5	92.1	84.8	82.0	81.7	87.9	87.4
Age 65-74 - both sexes	69.7	67.4	77.5	78.7	77.8	76.1	84.8	85.1
Male	62.8	68.9	84.7	83.1	76.8	79.6	89.7	90.2
Female	76.8	65.8	72.3	75.1	67.7	73.1	80.9	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	44.9	52.8	57.5	62.9	51.8	59.3	69.0	72.8
With high school certificate or equivalent	59.1	68.0	82.1	78.3	76.0	76.7	82.1	82.4
With post-secondary completion	77.6	80.4	84.8	84.7	82.8	81.9	88.5	87.8
Age 75+	36.8	36.3	37.2	43.8	37.0	41.6	35.8	37.5
Male	36.0	37.0	37.8	43.7	37.2	41.8	35.1	43.3
Female	37.1	33.5	36.8	39.6	37.3	39.1	36.8	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.1	20.1	21.2	28.1	21.1	25.2	18.4	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	48.1	43.3	45.0	45.8	45.7	46.2	39.2	35.4
With post-secondary completion	57.4	54.7	43.0	53.3	45.9	53.5	35.2	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total age 15+	3.3	3.2	9.2	6.8	7.8	6.7	11.0	8.6
Male	4.4	4.5	9.3	7.4	8.3	6.9	12.3	9.7
Female	2.3	2.3	9.0	6.2	7.5	5.6	9.6	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	6.0	1.9	4.1	1.8	2.4	2.1
Age 25-34	*	1.8	8.2	6.5	7.0	5.7	7.9	5.6
Age 35-54	3.9	3.4	10.6	7.8	8.9	7.9	11.2	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		TOTAL	
	E-VANCL %	B-C %	E-VANCL %	B-C %	E-VANCL %	B-C %	E-VANCL %	B-C %
MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY (HIGHEST POST-SECONDARY FIELD OF STUDY (% OF DISTRIBUTION))								
Age 15+ (number)	1,340	12,179	4,190	56,090	5,530	68,260	109,810	1,361,530
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.8	7.7	10.1	11.1	9.6	10.5	17.6	17.8
Trades (%)	31.3	31.4	27.6	27.3	28.5	28.0	22.7	26.3
Business and Management (%)	15.1	14.8	14.6	16.7	15.0	15.9	16.3	19.1
Health (%)	15.7	12.9	17.8	15.0	17.3	14.6	18.1	14.7
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.1	17.0	6.3	10.1	7.1	10.4	17.0	14.5
Education (%)	7.1	6.3	8.9	8.3	8.6	6.3	8.2	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	14.6	13.0	11.3	10.9	12.0	11.3	6.4	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.9	4.5	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.3
Age 15-24 (number)	130	1,045	265	4,899	395	5,930	4,500	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.6	15.1	17.2	15.0	19.1	41.5	17.4
Trades (%)	65.4	49.5	47.4	47.2	56.0	47.6	30.9	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.6	*	7.0	3.8	1.4	12.6	17.4
Health (%)	11.5	10.0	13.2	7.9	12.7	8.3	16.6	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.0	*	11.1	3.6	10.9	11.2	10.9
Education (%)	*	1.9	*	3.8	*	2.6	3.0	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	10.5	*	8.5	5.1	8.8	7.3	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.8	13.2	5.5	8.9	5.0	5.7	6.8
Age 25-34 (number)	875	7,915	2,690	38,360	3,565	46,275	52,360	1,138,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.4	7.1	9.9	11.7	9.3	10.9	17.7	18.9
Trades (%)	28.6	29.6	23.7	25.2	27.4	26.0	23.1	14.8
Business and Management (%)	14.3	15.6	16.2	16.7	15.8	16.5	16.1	19.6
Health (%)	14.9	11.9	16.1	15.1	17.3	14.6	16.7	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.4	13.9	7.6	10.3	8.4	10.9	11.7	15.6
Education (%)	5.1	5.8	5.6	6.2	5.5	6.1	7.3	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	17.7	14.0	12.1	11.9	13.4	12.2	7.5	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.9	7.5	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.0
Age 35-54 (number)	245	2,870	865	11,905	1,110	14,025	12,660	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.2	8.9	11.0	14.2	10.4	13.4	14.4	22.8
Trades (%)	27.7	26.5	29.5	27.9	28.2	28.9	24.6	13.7
Business and Management (%)	14.3	13.1	12.1	12.9	12.2	12.9	15.5	18.4
Health (%)	18.4	9.9	22.5	14.3	21.2	13.7	16.2	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.2	14.5	6.9	9.9	8.7	10.6	10.5	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.1	4.0	5.4	3.2	5.2	6.5	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	14.1	11.6	9.7	11.4	10.6	11.4	8.2	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	8.2	4.0	4.5	3.7	3.6	5.2
Age 55-74 (number)	625	5,845	1,815	26,405	2,440	32,265	38,790	816,675
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.2	6.8	9.6	10.5	8.8	9.8	12.1	17.2
Trades (%)	27.2	27.5	26.7	24.1	26.4	24.7	22.6	15.2
Business and Management (%)	14.4	16.5	16.5	18.5	17.4	18.1	16.2	20.2
Health (%)	13.6	12.7	16.3	15.5	15.3	15.0	19.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.2	13.7	8.0	10.5	8.6	11.1	12.1	16.1
Education (%)	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.5	7.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	19.2	14.8	13.2	12.1	14.7	12.6	7.3	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
 ** Regions where data is suppressed are excluded from ranking.

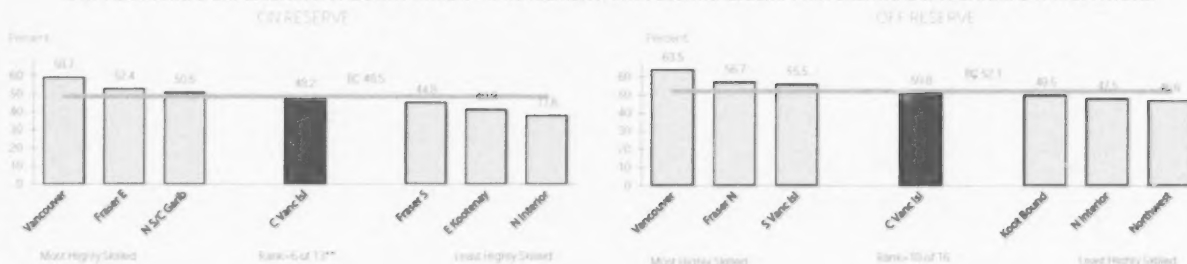
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	C.VANCO ISL	BC	C.VANCO ISL	BC	C.VANCO ISL	BC	C.VANCO ISL	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (rounded in 2010 & 2011)								
Population age 15+ (number)	2,045	18,296	6,295	83,685	8,335	101,875	112,890	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.8	7.4	9.8	7.8	9.1	7.7	11.0	11.6
% Professional occupations	9.0	9.4	9.6	10.4	9.5	10.2	14.5	17.8
% Business & Finance	*	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.9	3.2
% Health	*	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	3.4	3.2
% Education Services	3.4	2.6	1.8	2.6	2.0	2.6	3.6	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3.9	4.4	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.6
% Semi Professional & Technical occupations	32.0	31.8	31.2	33.9	31.5	33.5	33.5	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	0.4	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	8.8	6.5	1.7	3.5	3.5	4.0	2.3	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.6	51.5	49.3	47.9	49.9	48.5	40.9	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	1,045	9,095	2,915	41,180	3,960	50,275	58,515	1,149,000
% Management occupations	7.2	7.4	11.7	8.5	10.5	8.3	12.9	13.8
% Professional occupations	5.3	6.2	5.5	7.2	5.4	7.0	11.9	15.9
% Semi Professional & Technical occupations	31.1	31.9	36.5	39.2	35.1	37.9	37.8	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.5	54.5	46.5	45.0	49.0	46.8	37.4	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	1,000	8,600	3,380	42,470	4,380	51,760	54,375	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.5	7.4	8.4	7.1	8.0	7.2	9.1	9.3
% Professional occupations	13.0	12.9	13.2	13.5	13.1	13.4	17.4	19.8
% Semi Professional & Technical occupations	32.5	31.6	28.8	28.7	28.1	29.2	28.9	28.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	48.0	48.2	51.6	50.7	50.7	50.3	44.7	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	135	2,620	1,225	17,590	1,360	20,210	14,975	285,590
% Management occupations	*	2.1	*	1.5	*	1.6	2.3	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.9	5.2
% Semi Professional & Technical occupations	28.4	30.3	24.1	27.8	25.0	28.2	21.6	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	68.7	65.8	72.2	68.9	71.8	68.5	73.2	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	470	3,720	1,415	17,885	1,885	21,605	17,530	442,505
% Management occupations	6.4	2.8	13.1	7.8	11.7	7.2	8.0	9.4
% Professional occupations	4.3	7.0	7.8	11.2	7.2	10.5	14.2	20.8
% Semi Professional & Technical occupations	96.2	33.3	29.7	36.8	31.4	36.2	40.1	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.1	55.9	48.8	44.1	49.7	46.1	37.6	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	900	8,850	2,790	36,625	3,690	45,470	52,390	1,027,330
% Management occupations	7.8	8.9	13.3	9.3	11.9	9.2	13.3	14.0
% Professional occupations	10.0	10.3	10.9	12.1	10.7	12.6	15.9	19.1
% Semi Professional & Technical occupations	31.7	31.7	31.7	35.8	33.3	35.0	35.6	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	10.0	49.1	42.3	41.7	44.2	43.2	35.2	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NATIVE ABORIGINAL		ABORIGINAL DETAILS		NON-ABORIGINAL DETAIL		NATIVE ABORIGINAL	
	Number	% of T	Number	% of T	Number	% of T	Number	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE POPULATION AGE 15+								
Management occupations	11,225	8.35	100.0		112,890	100.0		0.0
Professional occupations	13,225	760	9.1		12,400	11.0		1.9
Business & Finance	17,200	790	9.5		16,410	14.5		5.1
Health	2,270	700	1.8		2,170	1.9		0.7
Education	3,885	100	1.2		3,790	3.4		2.2
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4,185	170	2.0		4,020	3.6		1.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	2,640	270	3.2		2,375	2.1		1.1
Skilled Administration & Business	40,485	7,625	31.5		37,865	33.5		2.0
Technical & Skilled in Health	7,275	475	5.7		6,800	6.0		0.3
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	2,650	170	2.0		2,485	2.2		0.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	2,520	290	3.5		2,230	2.3		1.1
Male POPULATION AGE 15+	50,120	4,590	49.9		46,155	40.9		9.3
Management occupations	62,430	3,960	100.0		58,515	100.0		0.0
Professional occupations		415	10.5		7,535	12.9		2.4
Business & Finance		715	5.4		6,965	11.9		4.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations		23,540	35.1		22,145	37.8		2.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations		23,815	49.0		21,875	37.4		12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+								
Management occupations	58,750	4,380	100.0		54,375	100.0		0.0
Professional occupations		350	8.0		4,905	9.1		1.1
Business & Finance		10,625	13.1		9,455	17.4		4.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations		16,945	28.1		15,720	28.9		0.8
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations		26,505	50.7		24,280	44.7		6.0

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
 ** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE CVAN001A	RE	OFF RESERVE CVAN001L	BC	TOTAL CVAN001L	BC	CVAN001L	BC
EXPANDED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	2040	16,295	6,295	81,580	8,335	101,870	112,890	2,203,442
% in Goods-producing Industries	18.4	23.0	22.0	23.3	21.1	22.4	20.7	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	5.3	4.9	9.0	4.7	8.2	8.9	16.3	12.1
% Agriculture	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.3	3.7	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.9	8.6	3.6	4.7	3.9	5.4	3.1	2.0
% Utilities	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	4.7	7.0	10.3	9.6	9.9	9.1	10.7	7.8
% Manufacturing	4.9	4.6	5.6	6.4	5.5	6.0	5.4	6.5
% in Services-producing Industries	81.9	77.0	78.0	77.7	78.9	77.6	79.3	81.5
Of Services - % Self-employed	2.7	2.7	9.2	6.0	7.5	5.4	8.0	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	7.8	7.4	17.5	16.3	16.2	14.7	16.5	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	2.5	2.8	1.7	4.8	3.4	4.5	4.5	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.3	4.1	4.1	3.2	3.6	5.0	8.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	0.1	1.7	1.1	4.3	2.7	3.8	8.8	8.0
% Educational services	9.2	7.3	3.4	5.7	4.9	6.0	6.8	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	9.6	9.7	12.2	13.0	11.6	10.8	12.9	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	7.1	5.4	11.0	9.8	11.6	9.0	8.6	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	1.7	2.3	4.8	5.0	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.9
% Public administration	36.5	31.0	6.3	7.6	13.7	12.2	5.3	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	330	2,620	1,230	17,590	1,535	20,210	14,980	285,576
% in Goods-producing Industries	21.2	24.7	12.2	18.8	14.5	19.6	16.1	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.4	*	5.0	*	4.4	6.8	5.0
% Agriculture	4.5	2.9	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.5	2.1	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.2	3.7	3.7	3.5	1.8	1.9	1.3
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	4.5	8.4	4.9	9.1	4.8	9.0	8.8	7.7
% Manufacturing	1.6	4.6	2.4	5.3	3.5	5.2	3.7	4.1
% in Services-producing Industries	78.8	75.8	87.8	81.1	85.5	80.4	83.9	84.9
Of Services - % Self-employed	*	1.9	4.7	1.6	4.5	1.6	2.4	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	15.2	13.9	28.0	25.6	25.4	24.7	26.9	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	1.5	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	7.5	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.1	*	2.2	1.0	2.7	2.4	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.0	1.2	2.0	*	1.9	2.4	4.0
% Educational services	*	3.1	*	2.7	*	2.3	2.3	2.5
% Health care and social assistance	6.1	6.7	2.8	4.8	5.5	4.9	4.8	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	18.2	18.5	31.7	24.0	30.2	22.6	25.0	20.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.7	2.4	4.9	2.3	4.5	4.0	4.4
% Public administration	27.3	24.0	2.8	3.7	17.7	6.4	2.2	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	465	3,720	1,410	17,885	1,880	21,605	17,580	442,508
% in Goods-producing Industries	20.4	26.6	24.1	23.4	23.1	23.9	23.1	19.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.0	10.1	6.0	6.9	5.8	12.7	7.3
% Agriculture	4.3	2.0	2.8	1.0	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	6.5	9.4	3.2	6.7	3.7	6.4	3.2	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.8	0.6
% Construction	5.4	9.0	13.1	10.8	8.9	10.5	13.7	8.9
% Manufacturing	5.4	5.5	3.2	5.3	3.7	5.3	4.3	5.5
% in Services-producing Industries	79.6	73.5	76.2	76.7	76.6	76.1	76.9	80.0
Of Services - % Self-employed	*	1.6	7.0	6.1	5.9	5.4	6.5	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	10.8	8.5	16.3	16.1	14.9	14.8	15.3	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.2	2.1	3.9	1.9	3.6	3.1	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.2	7.8	4.1	5.9	3.7	5.3	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.3	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.8	9.5
% Educational services	6.5	5.0	2.5	4.8	3.7	4.8	6.0	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	3.7	9.4	12.4	11.7	11.7	10.5	12.5	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	8.6	5.9	14.9	10.1	12.6	9.4	10.2	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	3.2	3.1	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.8	5.6	5.2
% Public administration	31.2	30.8	3.5	7.1	10.6	11.1	5.7	5.6
Among age 35 to 44 (number)	895	8,850	2,790	36,625	1,690	45,475	52,390	1,027,130
% in Goods-producing Industries	18.4	22.3	26.3	23.5	24.5	23.8	22.0	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	12.1	4.8	8.9	11.0	7.7	9.9	17.7	12.4
% Agriculture	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	1.9	8.6	4.5	5.2	4.7	5.9	3.3	2.7
% Utilities	*	0.8	*	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
% Construction	6.7	8.4	11.3	9.3	10.2	8.7	10.5	7.7
% Manufacturing	4.5	4.5	9.0	7.5	8.0	6.9	6.2	7.4
% in Services-producing Industries	81.6	77.7	73.7	76.5	75.5	76.2	78.0	80.8
Of Services - % Self-employed	2.7	2.8	10.3	7.1	8.4	6.0	9.5	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	6.7	6.7	15.8	12.7	13.2	11.4	15.0	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	3.4	3.3	5.2	6.0	4.6	5.5	5.2	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.5	2.3	8.3	2.0	3.7	5.0	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.9	2.9	4.9	2.3	4.3	5.5	8.2
% Educational services	11.2	8.1	4.5	7.4	6.1	7.5	7.9	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	11.2	9.8	14.5	13.4	13.7	12.7	15.0	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	3.4	3.6	5.7	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	1.6	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.8
% Public administration	29.1	35.6	9.7	9.1	15.6	14.7	6.1	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality



BC Stats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

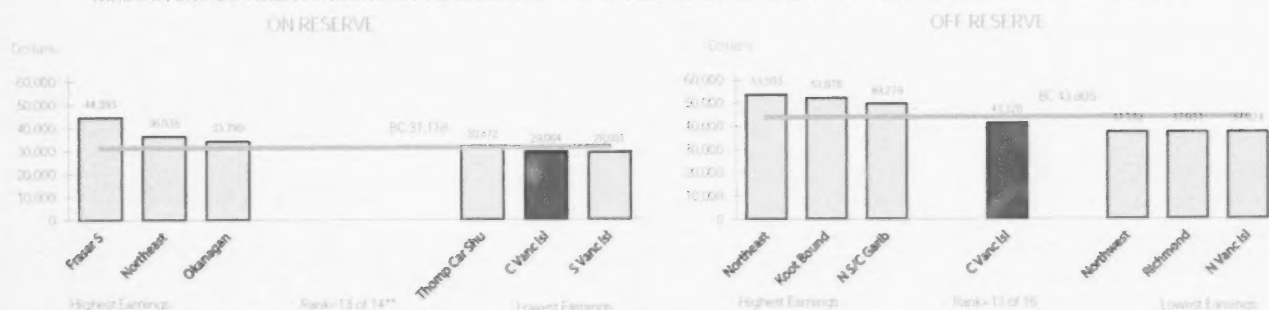
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

EMPLOYMENT INCOME 2010

	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	C.VANCOUL	B.C.	C.VANCOUL	B.C.	C.VANCOUL	B.C.	C.VANCOUL	B.C.
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	2,365	20,613	6,738	89,050	9,095	109,663	129,700	2,405,065
% Less than \$20,000	57.9	56.1	48.2	43.8	50.7	46.1	43.1	37.5
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	27.5	27.4	25.8	25.0	26.3	25.5	22.8	22.4
% \$40,000 and over	14.6	16.5	25.9	31.1	22.9	28.4	34.7	40.1
Median income (\$)	15,017	16,342	20,939	24,080	19,204	22,452	25,587	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	29,217	31,238	36,943	41,741	34,944	39,135	44,404	47,566
Males (\$)	29,262	32,303	44,764	47,932	40,053	44,925	50,301	53,707
Females (\$)	29,041	30,543	31,019	36,230	30,311	35,086	38,976	41,566
Full workers (\$)	29,651	31,359	38,994	42,066	35,459	39,919	46,028	48,182
Self-employed (\$)	13,954	19,963	18,517	24,871	16,514	24,841	24,936	26,720
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	470	3,595	1,505	20,115	1,970	23,710	16,450	324,960
Median income (\$)	5,015	5,613	8,028	8,087	7,360	7,723	8,600	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	16,548	16,849	19,329	22,305	17,608	22,329	21,315	24,709
Males (\$)	16,677	17,463	22,041	24,346	20,105	24,013	22,239	26,753
Females (\$)	16,535	16,265	17,601	20,662	17,558	20,086	19,517	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	510	4,125	1,415	18,690	1,925	22,815	17,885	148,095
Median income (\$)	13,303	14,429	25,073	25,389	20,892	23,724	20,549	32,695
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	23,492	26,010	34,009	36,283	32,890	34,818	38,807	42,630
Males (\$)	25,620	26,872	36,178	43,751	33,918	40,426	43,852	47,015
Females (\$)	22,480	24,723	33,214	30,216	29,545	29,048	32,929	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	990	9,230	2,690	36,620	3,680	45,890	52,180	1,026,200
Median income (\$)	22,333	22,758	31,246	35,587	28,694	32,464	40,089	42,797
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	31,420	33,315	44,316	47,605	40,094	44,351	49,130	52,160
Males (\$)	33,735	35,110	50,469	55,599	48,110	51,593	56,363	59,914
Females (\$)	30,068	32,198	35,005	41,006	33,115	39,329	42,427	44,746

¹ Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME 2010 (\$)

	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	C.VANCOUL	B.C.	C.VANCOUL	B.C.	C.VANCOUL	B.C.	C.VANCOUL	B.C.
Age 15+ - All Industries	16,414	18,030	22,106	25,037	20,952	23,952	23,648	33,419
Goods-producing	12,975	17,062	32,504	31,481	27,046	28,349	34,548	37,795
Agriculture	10,271	12,071	32,436	12,969	23,900	12,942	16,061	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	15,832	17,484	30,988	37,815	28,669	30,051	52,185	50,959
Utilities	35,611	30,723	112,258	79,145	90,111	62,566	63,355	75,629
Construction	13,310	16,492	34,948	29,364	30,059	26,906	31,764	34,127
Manufacturing	11,775	17,947	22,035	34,848	18,255	31,807	39,413	41,745
Services-producing	17,121	18,515	20,245	23,917	19,884	22,794	28,478	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	13,954	13,839	15,444	18,392	15,254	17,785	23,374	28,147
Transportation and warehousing	15,008	19,744	26,023	35,671	22,141	33,544	41,864	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	-	26,516	27,935	34,298	27,938	34,082	34,805	40,898
Professional, scientific and technical services	22,480	25,507	29,230	35,451	25,462	34,801	40,292	42,081
Educational services	25,199	24,706	30,536	34,420	28,357	30,942	39,332	40,591
Health care and social assistance	26,497	25,389	28,741	30,747	27,917	29,822	35,176	37,503
Accommodation and food services	8,051	9,124	10,140	9,934	10,025	9,814	11,998	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	15,186	17,291	19,285	22,951	19,251	22,714	21,354	23,947
Public administration	18,778	20,076	39,995	47,280	27,946	31,002	55,472	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54, 2010
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME

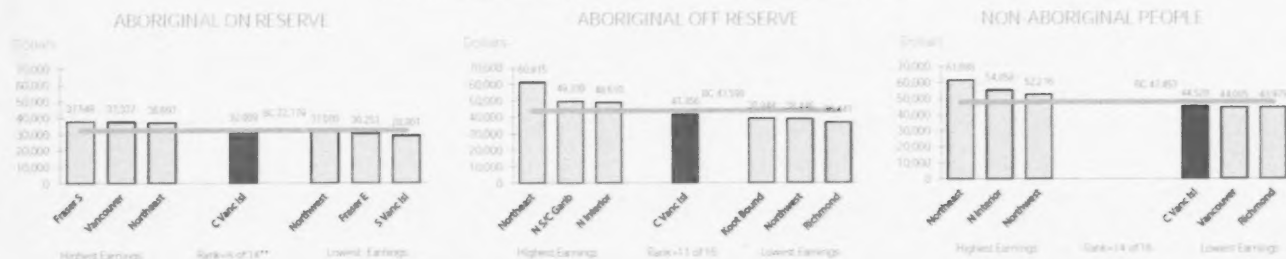
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE C.VANC ISL	B.C.	OFF RESERVE C.VANC ISL	B.C.	TOTAL C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	745	6,355	2,510	34,590	3,255	40,945	46,620	1,032,060
Average earnings (\$)	32,771	35,261	45,511	48,678	42,603	46,764	51,912	57,549
Median earnings (\$)	29,064	31,178	41,125	43,805	36,171	41,110	46,397	49,208
Female:male earnings ratio %	85.7	93.8	72.1	74.0	74.6	75.4	76.5	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	210	1,460	415	4,590	625	6,050	3,435	66,535
Average earnings (\$)	25,671	29,737	44,429	38,945	38,444	37,490	40,784	42,790
Median earnings (\$)	25,700	26,543	34,752	34,796	32,997	32,412	35,124	38,009
Female:male earnings ratio %	89.5	91.3	94.3	68.2	89.2	69.6	71.0	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	170	1,475	720	8,235	890	10,710	12,645	244,325
Average earnings (\$)	34,377	33,814	38,245	43,320	37,500	42,013	46,022	49,017
Median earnings (\$)	30,012	29,954	36,117	39,155	34,759	36,650	42,826	42,857
Female:male earnings ratio %	93.1	93.7	69.4	73.1	68.5	73.3	74.9	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	80	575	205	2,785	285	3,360	3,415	54,220
Average earnings (\$)	31,001	33,020	50,223	48,823	44,860	46,121	45,702	49,017
Median earnings (\$)	31,115	29,715	48,328	42,223	43,431	39,146	42,009	44,360
Female:male earnings ratio %	90.2	92.9	53.5	65.1	56.1	69.0	65.1	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	40	410	200	2,645	240	3,255	4,335	63,965
Average earnings (\$)	30,055	35,604	45,350	53,451	42,704	51,203	58,886	60,182
Median earnings (\$)	27,680	31,249	38,223	50,238	36,544	47,619	52,185	56,706
Female:male earnings ratio %	69.0	82.4	91.9	56.3	62.6	58.4	57.3	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	125	1,510	445	8,230	575	9,740	10,695	214,340
Average earnings (\$)	33,380	35,330	42,775	47,790	40,586	45,435	49,519	54,295
Median earnings (\$)	29,889	32,599	39,241	42,493	33,407	40,545	44,292	47,256
Female:male earnings ratio %	102.6	96.8	61.8	69.0	63.7	74.7	79.1	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	110	925	525	6,915	635	7,840	12,095	388,380
Average earnings (\$)	43,555	47,385	56,893	62,256	54,570	60,506	62,602	66,602
Median earnings (\$)	37,661	40,862	58,329	58,532	53,718	56,625	58,050	58,038
Female:male earnings ratio %	112.7	92.5	97.1	76.9	91.0	76.5	76.2	90.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE C.VANC ISL	B.C.	OFF RESERVE C.VANC ISL	B.C.	TOTAL C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.
Median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	50,447	45,647	52,306	59,240	52,252	49,537	50,072	60,021
Professionals (\$)	41,026	41,859	61,965	59,952	58,267	57,242	65,653	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	32,009	32,179	41,356	43,598	37,232	41,368	44,528	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	25,412	26,076	29,459	32,065	27,717	30,572	36,040	36,578
Males: median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	51,070	44,893	53,670	58,892	53,185	55,770	56,529	65,916
Professionals (\$)	38,678	43,674	58,522	66,644	58,230	64,593	69,408	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	31,426	33,072	41,257	50,786	43,550	48,662	50,961	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	25,922	29,215	35,031	37,171	37,781	35,229	42,201	41,545
Females: median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (%)	90.8	103.8	97.3	69.9	91.4	75.3	76.6	89.0
Professionals (%)	108.4	93.4	110.7	84.5	102.3	93.1	87.3	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	102.3	96.2	66.2	72.3	71.9	73.0	74.0	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	97.2	87.9	71.5	76.9	76.4	78.1	74.4	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.



BCStats

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

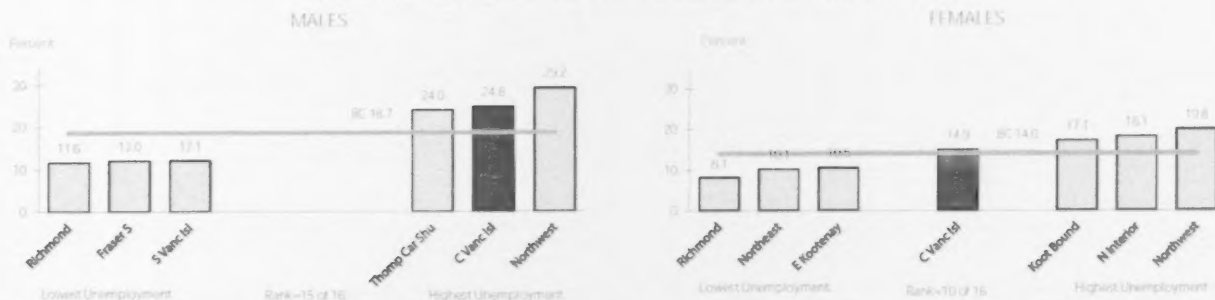
Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011

	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	C.VANC. ISL	B.C.	C.VANC. ISL	B.C.	C.VANC. ISL	B.C.	C.VANC. ISL	B.C.
Age 15+ - both sexes	31.4	26.8	15.4	13.9	19.7	16.4	7.8	7.4
Males	37.5	32.4	19.5	15.3	24.8	18.7	8.8	7.6
Females	24.6	20.5	11.5	12.6	14.9	14.0	6.6	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	39.8	36.0	24.8	21.9	31.1	25.8	14.4	13.3
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	31.2	27.8	14.8	14.4	18.1	16.6	8.9	8.7
With post-secondary completion	23.7	19.5	11.9	10.6	14.8	12.1	6.1	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	40.0	25.8	16.2	11.7	22.7	14.2	7.7	6.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	26.4	28.7	15.0	15.9	19.0	18.5	7.8	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	20.3	16.5	12.2	10.2	13.9	11.3	5.6	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	14.9	12.7	8.4	7.8	9.6	8.4	5.5	5.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 15+, MAY 2011



HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

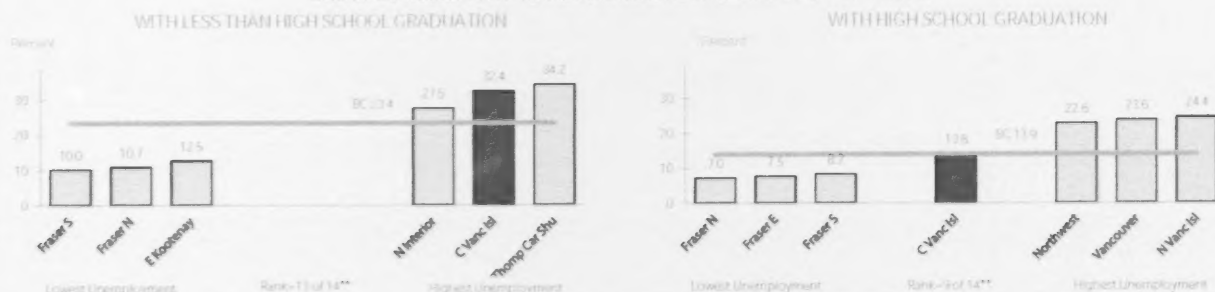
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011

	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	C.VANC. ISL	B.C.	C.VANC. ISL	B.C.	C.VANC. ISL	B.C.	C.VANC. ISL	B.C.
Age 15-24 - both sexes	42.9	41.7	15.3	19.5	24.4	27.8	15.0	15.5
With less than HS Graduation ¹	54.6	50.2	18.1	27.2	30.2	31.4	20.3	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	44.2	36.6	14.0	16.4	21.3	19.1	13.3	14.5
Age 25-34 - both sexes	50.0	41.9	16.1	18.5	28.4	29.3	14.0	13.8
With less than HS Graduation ¹	56.0	52.4	*	28.7	46.7	24.9	23.9	23.0
With High School Graduation & higher	43.9	37.1	14.9	16.4	21.6	19.1	13.0	13.3
Age 35-54 - both sexes	35.7	31.9	17.1	14.1	22.3	17.3	9.2	7.2
With less than HS Graduation ¹	43.5	40.2	27.3	23.5	35.6	29.1	12.3	13.8
With High School Graduation	25.9	31.7	18.9	16.3	21.2	19.1	10.3	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary ²	30.0	25.1	8.5	10.3	17.1	12.3	8.2	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	34.7	*	12.5	28.6	15.8	11.7	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	33.3	28.0	15.3	27.0	19.2	7.4	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	20.0	*	9.8	10.9	11.2	8.7	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	17.2	9.4	8.1	11.5	9.0	7.2	6.0
Age 55-64 - both sexes	26.1	22.7	15.2	12.0	18.3	14.2	5.9	5.5
With less than HS Graduation ¹	35.7	32.0	30.1	19.5	32.4	23.4	12.9	10.5
With High School Graduation	25.6	23.2	11.8	11.7	13.8	13.9	6.2	6.7
With Completed Post-secondary ²	19.4	17.1	12.1	10.0	14.6	11.4	5.0	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	21.2	39.4	10.4	21.6	12.8	5.7	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	26.1	25.1	*	15.9	11.8	18.0	5.8	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	17.6	14.7	17.5	9.2	17.5	10.2	4.7	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	11.5	11.5	8.0	6.0	9.5	8.4	4.6	4.0

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 - MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

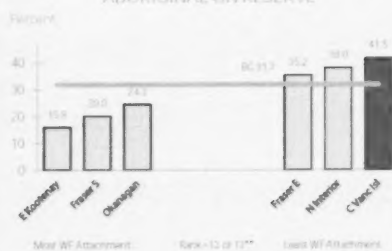
Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

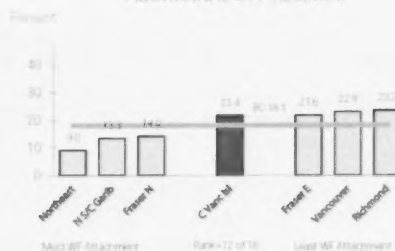
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE C.VANC ISL	B.C.	OFF RESERVE C.VANC ISL	B.C.	TOTAL C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked: Age 15+ (number)	2,690	17,405	3,585	38,125	6,275	55,530	75,145	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	41.5	31.7	21.4	18.1	27.8	21.2	12.2	11.9
% of males	39.7	29.5	15.2	14.2	23.4	17.9	9.3	7.9
% of females	44.7	34.0	26.3	21.4	31.5	24.0	15.0	15.7
% of age 25-34	41.6	34.0	21.5	16.8	28.1	20.5	10.6	10.6
% of age 35-54	41.2	30.7	21.2	18.9	27.6	21.5	12.9	12.4
% of age 15-24	66.9	57.9	36.1	33.9	47.1	38.8	26.0	31.3
% of males	65.1	56.7	37.1	34.8	48.5	39.6	27.4	32.5
% of females	68.3	59.2	35.4	32.7	46.3	38.1	24.3	30.0
% of age 15-19	77.9	69.7	46.0	46.8	57.0	51.6	39.2	46.7
% of age 20-24	54.7	44.2	24.0	18.0	35.7	23.7	10.3	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL

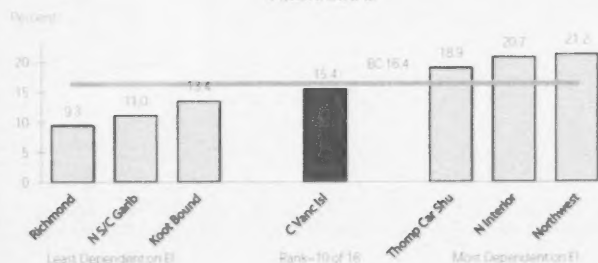


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

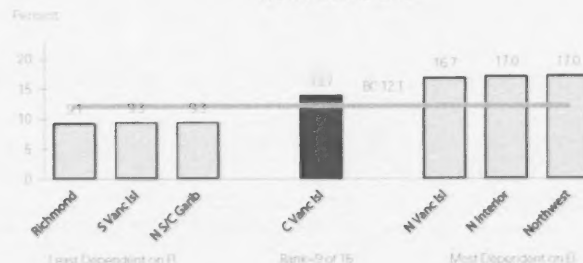
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE C.VANC ISL	B.C.	OFF RESERVE C.VANC ISL	B.C.	TOTAL C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI								
% of Males	13.1	15.1	16.3	16.7	15.4	16.4	13.7	12.1
% of Females	16.2	19.2	20.3	18.1	19.1	18.3	14.1	11.8
% of age 15-24	9.8	10.7	12.9	15.4	12.1	14.6	13.3	12.4
% of age 25-34	9.8	11.0	11.1	11.5	10.8	11.4	9.2	7.7
% of age 35-54	17.1	18.1	18.1	21.5	18.1	20.9	22.5	18.1
% of age 15-24	13.8	16.1	19.7	18.5	18.1	18.0	14.3	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+ 2010

ABORIGINAL



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality
 ** Region where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	C/VAN/ISL	BC	C/VAN/ISL	BC	C/VAN/ISL	BC	C/VAN/ISL	BC
Families* (number) 2011	1,920	14,785	5,545	64,705	7,470	79,490	69,740	1,159,220
By income levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% income less than \$20,000	#	#	11.3	11.5	#	#	6.0	7.8
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	#	#	24.3	18.5	#	#	16.9	15.4
% \$40,000 and over	#	#	64.3	70.0	#	#	77.1	76.8
% \$40,000 - \$69,999	#	#	77.5	75.9	#	#	29.7	24.7
% \$70,000 and over	#	#	36.8	44.0	#	#	47.4	52.1
Median family income (\$)	#	#	55,032	62,251	#	#	67,259	72,896
% of families at or below low income ¹	#	#	17.5	17.3	#	#	8.0	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	1,150	8,330	2,765	32,710	3,915	40,835	23,380	471,370
% at or below low income ¹ 2010	#	#	25.1	24.5	#	#	13.7	16.6
Low Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	505	3,400	965	9,730	1,470	13,130	6,230	101,385
% at or below low income ¹ 2010	#	#	45.6	49.3	#	#	31.5	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15 ² (n=)	465	4,165	2,135	24,905	2,600	29,075	15,420	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	72.6	73.9	#	#	84.1	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	26.5	24.2	#	#	12.3	10.6
From other income (%)	#	#	0.7	1.9	#	#	3.5	3.5

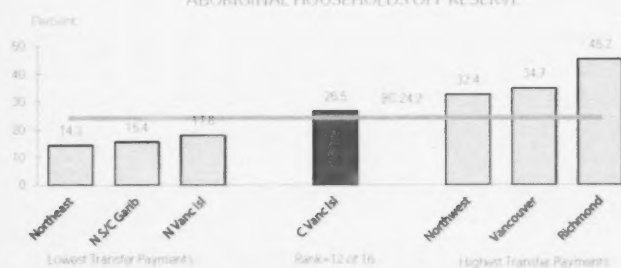
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

¹ Includes families/households without income.

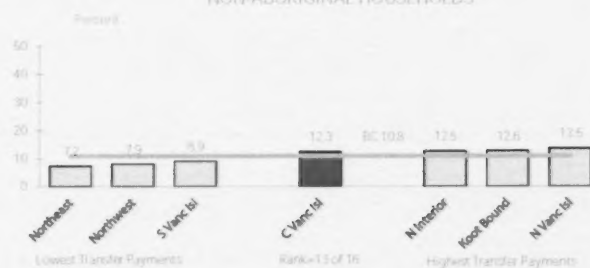
² Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

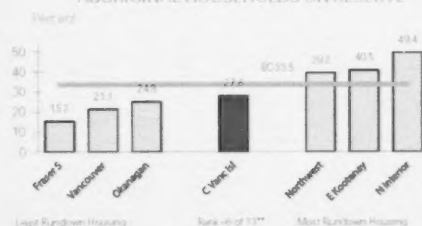


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

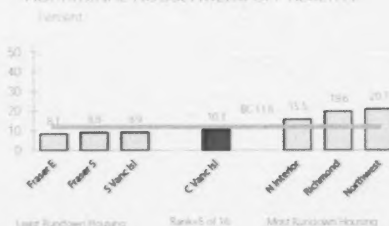
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	C/VAN/ISL	BC	C/VAN/ISL	BC	C/VAN/ISL	BC	C/VAN/ISL	BC
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	1,150	8,330	2,765	32,710	3,915	40,835	23,380	471,370
% of total families	59.9	55.0	49.9	50.6	52.4	51.4	33.5	40.7
% that are lone parent families	43.9	41.8	34.9	29.7	37.5	32.2	26.6	21.5
Average household size 2011								
% Multiple family households	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.4
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	14.9	8.3	2.3	2.5	4.9	3.4	1.1	2.8
% of total households that are crowded	175	1,025	195	2,190	330	3,215	615	44,560
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	8.9	5.8	2.1	2.4	3.5	2.9	0.6	2.7
Housing quality 2011								
% in good condition	7.5	9.2	3.1	4.0	3.3	4.7	1.6	5.7
% in good condition	41.5	33.7	61.6	59.1	57.5	55.2	70.5	70.9
% Needing minor repair	30.4	32.8	28.3	28.9	29.7	29.5	22.8	32.4
% Needing major repair	27.8	33.5	10.1	11.1	13.9	15.3	6.7	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

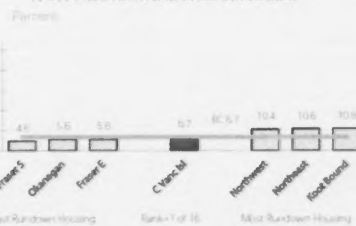
ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.